



#### **Domestic Violence & Abuse Assessment & Referral Form**

#### This form should be used whenever domestic abuse is identified

For further guidance about domestic abuse refer to the 'Working Together To Safeguard Children and Adults from Domestic Abuse' multi-agency procedures

## **Manchester Domestic Abuse Referral Pathway Flowchart**

During contact with adult or family domestic abuse is identified



Complete this Domestic Abuse Referral Form.

Always try and complete this with the victim and from the history you take from the victim / have on this case



- Deal with any immediate needs (e.g. that require emergency services)
- Contact specialist services for advice if needed



14 ticks on the risk indicator checklist and a recent incident (approx. 3 months) OR

Do you believe there is a high risk of homicide or serious injury to this victim?







For cases involving forced marriage, phone the police on 101 for advice, or in an emergency ring 999, in addition to these guidelines

YES

NO

上

NB this relates to the likelihood of a life-threatening or traumatic incident occurring imminently. Use the domestic abuse risk indicator checklist and your professional judgement to help with this decision

REFER TO MARAC With the consent of the victim (female or male) refer to Manchester Women's Aid or signpost to other agencies

#### ALWAYS FOLLOW RELEVANT SAFEGUARDING CHILDREN AND ADULT AT RISK POLICY GUIDELINES

Referrals for adults or children can be made to Contact Manchester Tele: 0161 234 5001 or email: mcsreply@manchester.gov.uk

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Only complete the fields below (page 2-4) if you are making a referral to: Manchester Women's Aid, SAHELI, SARC, Victim Support or MARAC Use the Risk Indicator checklist beginning on page 5 to guide your decision ALL THE INFORMATION ON THIS FORM SHOULD BE COMPLETED AS FULLY AS POSSIBLE Case Number (office use only) **Date of Referral** Name of Person Referring **Agency Referring** Name **Address Telephone** Referring to: \*you may wish to complete this question AFTER you Victim Support MWA Saheli MARAC have undertaken the Risk Assessment checklist on pages 6-9 Professional Judgement IF this is a MARAC Repeat Escalation Please detail: 14 ticks on RIC referral please indicate Victimisation the reason If this is a MARAC If Yes, date Yes 🗌 No  $\square$ referral - is this a when last at MARAC? repeat referral? **Victim Details** Name: Alias: Date of Birth: Gender: **Ethnicity:** Religion: Sexual orientation: Occupation: **GP details: Relationships:** Is the victim currently employed? (If yes, provide details) Address: **Contact number:** Safe time to call: **Additional risk factors** 

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(e.g. victim has additional needs as a result of disability or cognitive impairment)					
Do you feel that this					
victim is at high risk of					
experiencing further					
domestic abuse?					
What are the victim's					
greatest priorities to					
address their safety?					
address their safety.					
Consent					
If this is a MARAC			If 'no', are th		
Referral – has the	Yes		grounds to s		Yes No No
victim's consent been	No		information	without	
obtained?			consent?		
Immigration Status					
Is victim holder of a					
British passport?					
Nationality					
Immigration status:					
(e.g. asylum seeker,					
refugee, spousal visa					
with NRPF, ILR)					
Alleged Perpetrator					
Name:					
Date of Birth:					
Ethnicity:					
Address:					
Relationships:					
Alcohol or drugs involved?	Alcohol	Drug	s	Details:	
Any additional health or					
care needs?					
E.g. dementia, learning					
disability or mental health					
problems Is the perpetrator					
currently employed?					
(If yes, provide details)					
Child					
Name:					
Date of Birth:					

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Ethnicity:	
Address:	
Relationships:	
School details:	
GP details:	
Does the child ordinarily reside at the address?	
Was the child present at the incident?	
Did the child witness the incident?	
Injuries sustained? Give details	
Child's first language:	
Disabilities:	
Disability details:	
Early Help Assessment started:	Yes No If no, state reason:
Additional information:	
Court orders relating to children:	
Action proposed/ taken? (e.g. safeguarding referral)	
* If there is more than one	e child in the household please complete this information for each child
	Its with care and support needs ed of specialist support by reason of mental or other disability, age or illness)
Name:	
DOB:	
Is this adult also living at the same address? If not, are they being affected by the abuse? Give details	
Did the adult witness the incident?	
Injuries sustained? Give details	
Action proposed / taken? (e.g. safeguarding referral)	

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#### Domestic violence and abuse risk indicator checklist

The risk information gathered from the following checklist will help you and the person form a clearer idea about the risks posed from the domestic abuse that they have, or are currently experiencing.

Use this information to help you and the person decide if a referral to a specialist service is appropriate or necessary.

Please explain that the purpose of asking these questions is for the safety and protection of the individual concerned. Always be sure that the victim can talk safely and always ensure that any interview that takes place is in the absence of the alleged perpetrator. Never use children or family members as interpreters. Familiarise yourself with the questions before you ask them; it is good practice to answer the questions from a general discussion with the victim, rather than just formally asking the questions from numbers 1-24.

Please add comments where indicated. It is assumed that your main source of information is the victim. If this is not the case please provide details in the column on the far right-hand side.

The boxes will expand as you type text into them and there is space at the end of the form for additional information, where appropriate.

- 1. **Visible High Risk**: the number of 'ticks' on this checklist. If you have ticked 14 or more 'yes' boxes, and there has been a recent incident (within approximately the last 3 months) the case would normally meet the MARAC referral criteria <u>refer to the domestic abuse flowchart on the front of this document</u>.
- 2. **Professional judgement**: if a professional believes that a victim or their family is at significant risk of harm, then they should refer the case to MARAC. There will be occasions where the particular context of a case gives rise to serious concerns even if the victim has been unable to disclose the information that might highlight their risk more clearly. **This could reflect extreme levels of fear, cultural barriers to disclosure, immigration issues or language barriers particularly in cases of 'honour'-based violence**. This judgement would be based on the professional's experience and/or the victim's perception of their risk even if they do not meet the criteria in point 1 above. <u>Professional judgement could also include cases where there hasn't been a recent incident, for example because the perpetrator has been in prison or out of the country, but where there is a serious threat to the victim.</u>

This form is not a full risk assessment for either children or vulnerable adults although it will provide valuable information about the risks that both of these groups are living with.

The presence of children or vulnerable adults increases the wider risks of domestic violence and stepchildren are particularly at risk.

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#### **Domestic Violence & Abuse Assessment & Referral Form**

**The Early Help Assessment (EHA) process** for children who are being exposed to domestic violence and abuse has been developed by child and adult safeguarding services in Manchester and is referred to throughout these procedures; for more information visit:

- Early Help Practitioner zone at manchester.fsd.org.uk;
- GM procedures at greatermanchesterscb.proceduresonline.com
- MSB website <u>www.manchestersafeguardingboards.co.uk</u>

Where there are serious concerns relating to either a child or an adult with care and support needs to you should make a referral to MCC Contact Manchester **on 0161 234 5001** or email <a href="mailto:mcsreply@manchester.gov.uk">mcsreply@manchester.gov.uk</a>

RISK INDICATOR CHECKLIST					
		YES	No	Don't Know	SOURCE OF INFORMATION IF NOT VICTIM
CURI	RENT SITUATION				
1.	Has the current incident resulted in injury? (Please state what and whether this is the first injury)				
	Comment:				
2.	Are you very frightened?				
	Comment:				
3.	<ul> <li>What are you afraid of? Is it further injury or violence?</li> <li>(Please give an indication of what you think the abuser might do and to whom, including children).</li> <li>KILL (specify self, children or other)</li> <li>FURTHER INJURY AND VIOLENCE (specify self, children or other)</li> </ul>				
	Comment:				
4.	Do you feel isolated from family/friends i.e. does the abuser try to stop you from seeing friends/family/doctor or others?				
	Comment:				
5.	Are you feeling depressed or having suicidal thoughts?				
	Comment:				
6.	Have you separated or tried to separate from the abuser within the past year?				
	Comment:				
7.	Is there conflict over child contact?  (Please state the nature of the conflict)				

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RISK INDICATOR CHECKLIST					
		YES	No	Don't Know	SOURCE OF INFORMATION IF NOT VICTIM
	Comment:				
8.	Does the abuser constantly text, call, contact, follow, stalk or harass you?  (Please expand to identify what and whether you believe that this is done deliberately to intimidate you? Consider the context and behaviour of what is being done. This question is relevant even if the parties are living together)  Comment:				
CHIL	DREN/DEPENDANTS				
9.	Are you pregnant or have you recently had a baby (within the last 18 months)?				
	Comment:				
DOM	ESTIC VIOLENCE HISTORY				
10.	Is the abuse happening more often?				
	Comment:				
11.	Is the abuse getting worse?				
	Comment:				
12.	Does the abuser try to control everything you do and/or is he/she excessively jealous?				
	Comment:				
13.	Has the abuser ever used weapons or objects to hurt you?	]			
	Comment:				
14.	Has the abuser ever threatened to kill you or someone else and you believed them?				
	Comment:				
15.	Has the abuser ever attempted to strangle/ choke/ suffocate/ drown you?				

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RISK INDICATOR CHECKLIST					
		YES	No	Don't Know	SOURCE OF INFORMATION IF NOT VICTIM
	Comment:			,	
16.	Does the abuser do or say things of a sexual nature that make you feel bad or that physically hurt you or someone else?  (Please specify who and what)				
	Comment:				
17.	Is there any other person who has threatened you or of whom you are afraid?  (Consider extended family if honour based violence and please specify who)				
	Comment:			,	
18.	Do you know if the abuser has hurt anybody else?  (Children, siblings, elderly relative, stranger, other partners – consider honour based violence and please specify who)				
	Comment:				
19.	Has the abuser ever mistreated an animal or the family pet?				
	Comment:				
ABU		ı	ı	ı	l
20.	Are there any financial issues? For example, are you dependent on the abuser for money? Has the abuser recently lost his/her job? Are there any other financial issues? (Please specify what)				
	Comment:				
21.	Has the abuser had problems in the past year with drugs (prescription or other), alcohol or mental health issues that has created problems in leading a normal life?  Drugs Alcohol Mental Health				
	Comment:				
22.	Has the abuser ever threatened or attempted suicide?				

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RISK INDICATOR CHECKLIST					
		YES	No	Don't Know	SOURCE OF INFORMATION IF NOT VICTIM
	Comment:				
23.	Has the abuser ever breached bail/an injunction and/or any agreement for when they can see you and/or the children?  Please specify which:  Bail Conditions				
24.	Do you know if the abuser has ever been in trouble with the police or has a criminal history?  (If yes, please specify)  Comment:				
PLEASE CALCULATE THE NUMBER OF 'YES' RESPONSES and enter in the box to the right					

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Tor consideration by professional.					
Is there any other relevant information (from a victim or professional), which may increase risk levels? Consider the victim's situation in relation to vulnerability, disability, substance misuse, mental health issues, cultural/ language barriers, 'honour'-based systems and minimisation.  Are they willing to engage with your service?					
Describe:					
Consider abuser's occupation/interests – could this	give them unique access to weapons? E.g. ex-				
military, police, pest control etc.					
Describe:					
Is there anything else you would like to add to this? E.g. if the victim has refused to answer any questions					
Comment:					
Your name:	Date:				

# Alongside the person wherever possible, make a decision whether to refer to a specialist service or to MARAC

#### **Further support:**

For areas covered within each police division visit their website www.gmp.police.uk

For further support and advice visit the Manchester City Council website <a href="http://www.manchester.gov.uk/domesticabuse">http://www.manchester.gov.uk/domesticabuse</a>

For more information about Early Help visit the Early Help Practitioner zone at <u>manchester.fsd.org.uk</u>

For wider information visit the MSB website at <a href="https://www.manchestersafeguardingboards.co.uk">www.manchestersafeguardingboards.co.uk</a>

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#### Glossary and acronyms

Adult with care and support needs (formerly "vulnerable adult") refers to people over 18 who are, or may be in need of community care services by reason of mental health, age or illness, and who are – or may be – unable to take care of themselves, or protect themselves against significant harm or exploitation.

**IDVA** are Independent Domestic Violence Advisors. They are trained specialists who provide holistic support to the most at risk adults and families.

**MARAC** is a Multi-Agency Risk Assessment Conference – the purpose of which is to share information about the adults and families most at risk of homicide or serious harm due to domestic abuse, and work to minimise any risks posed.

**MSAB** is the **Manchester Safeguarding Adults Board** – a multi-agency partnership created to ensure that all organisations providing or commissioning services for adults in Manchester work in a coordinated way that promotes health and wellbeing, safeguarding and the protection of adults from abuse in Manchester.

**MSCB** is the **Manchester Safeguarding Children Board.** It is a statutory organisation whose main objective is to co-ordinate and ensures the effectiveness of work that is done in safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children and young people under the age of 18 in Manchester.

MSB - Together the MSAB and MSCB make up the Manchester Safeguarding Boards.

**MWA** is Manchester Women's Aid. They provide refuge accommodation and outreach support to victims of domestic abuse.

**SAHELI** gives Asian women a chance to get away from violent domestic situations by providing an environment which is safe, culturally familiar and which helps them come to a decision of their own. They can offer refuge accommodate, support, advice and counselling.

**SARC** is the Sexual Assault Referral Centre based at St. Mary's Hospital. It provides a counseling and aftercare service to victims of rape or sexual assault, current or historic.

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